## Message Text

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PAGE 01 QUITO 06339 152359Z ACTION SS-25

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TO SECSTATE WAHSDC PRIORITY 5748

CONFIDENTIAL QUITO 6339

**EXDIS** 

DEPT PASS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PBOR PN

SUBJ: HOST COUNTRY REACTIONS ON PANAMA CANAL TREATY

**REF: STATE 219477** 

- 1. PRIVATE AND GOE REACTIONS TO BOTH THE TREATIES AND AND CEREMONY CONTINUE TO BE FAVORABLE. THE CEREMONY IS SEEN AS A UNIQUE EVENT BRINGING TOGETHER A LARGE NUMBER OF LEADERS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION, FROM WHICH MAY FLOW A NUMBER OF BENEFITS.
- 2. THE MAJOR TOPIC OF DISCUSSION, IN BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CIRCLES, IS THE POTENTIAL FOR INITIATING DISCUSSILNS WITH PERU OVER BORDER QUESTIONS. THIS IS, HOWEVER, A PRODUCT OF THE BILATERAL BETWEEN PRESIDENTS CARTER AND POVEDA AND WILL BE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL IN CONFIDENTIAL

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SEPTEL.

3. TREATY SIGNING ITSELF HAS BEEN SEEN BY SOME POLITICIANS AND OTHER PRIVATE OBSERVERS AS A VICTORY FOR LATIN AMERICA IN THE ONGOING EFFORT TO DEFEND AND EXTEND ITS RIGHTS VIS-A-VIS THE UE. QUITO DAILY EL COMERCIO ON SEPTEMBER 11 PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS WITH

LEADERS OF THE MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, MOST OF WHOM WHILE FAVORABLE IN THEIR COMMENTS ABOUT THE US. TOOK THIS "LATIN AMERICAN SOLIDARITY" LINE. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT LEADER OSWALDO HURTADO WAS QUOTED TO EFFECT THAT THE TREATIES ARE SECOND ONLY TO THE CUBAN REVOLUTION AS LANDMARKS ON THE ROAD TO LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE. OTHER LEADERS NOTED THE OPPORTUNITY FOR PROGRESS ON A NUMBER OF FRONTS IN THE WAKE OF THE SIGNING CEREMONY AND THE SERIES OF MEETINGS AMONG HEMISPHERIC PRESIDENTS. THE ONLY POLTICAL LEADER TO EMPHASIZE TREATIES AS ACHIEVEMENT IN US-LA UNDERSTANDING WAS RODRIGO SUAREZ OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

- 4. AS REVEALED BY OUR NUMEROUS CABLES ON NEWS MEDIA REACTION, THE RESPONSE HAS BEEN OVER-WHELMINGLY FAVORABLE. EDITORIAL COMMENT HAS CITED THE EVENT AS A LONG-AWAITED NEW AND REFRESHING ATTITUDE OF THE USG, AND HAS LAVISHED PRAISE ON PRESIDENT CARTER.
- 5. GOE OFFICIALS, SUCH AS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, GIVE CREDIT TO THE USG, AND ESPECIALLY TO THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION FOR TAKING A DIFFICULT STEP IN AN EFFORT, NOT ONLY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM WITH PANAMA, BUT TO IMPROVE US.-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO IS NORMALLY SPARING IN HIS PRAISE FOR THE US., HAS TOLD ME THAT THE TREATIES CONCONFIDENTIAL

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STITUTE A MODEL FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF OTHER SUCH PROBLEMS IN THE HEMISPHERE (READ ECUADOR/PERU BORDER DISPUTE). HE SAID HE INTENDS IN HIS FORTH-COMING US. SPEECH TO REFER TO "THE SPIRIT OF WASHINGTON."

6. THE ONLY NEGATIVE REACTION TO DATE HAS BEEN SOME EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN WITH REGARD TO FUTURE TOLL LEVELS. THIS HAS BEEN A LONG-STANDING CONCERN OF THE GOE WHICH, HOWEVER, FOR REASONS OF "LATIN AMERICAN SOLIDARITY", IT HAS CHOSEN TO SLFT-PEDAL. COMMENTS ON TOLLS SINCE THE SIGNING HAVE ALSO BEEN MUTED, LEADING ME TO BELIEVE THAT THE ISSUE WILL REMAIN A SECONDARY, IF REAL, CONCERN.

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Margaret P. Grafeld	Declassified/Released	US Department of State	EO Systematic Review	22 May 2009

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